
Automi e Linguaggi Formali

Homework 3

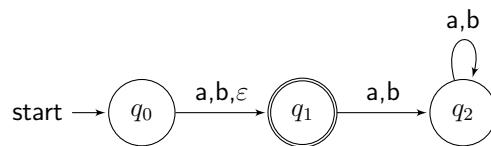
Es.3 Sia \mathcal{L} il linguaggio definito dalla concatenazione $\mathcal{L}_1\mathcal{L}_2$ dei seguenti linguaggi sull'alfabeto $\Sigma^{a,b}$.

- $L1 = \{w \mid |w| \leq 1\}$
- $L2 = \{w \mid \text{ogni posizione dispari in } w \text{ e' occupata da un simbolo } b\}$

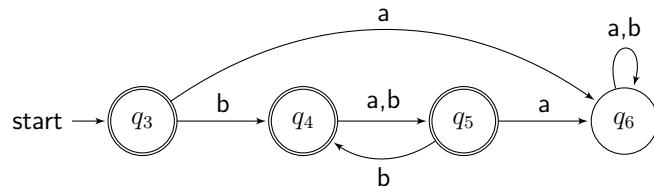
☞ Costruire l'NFA corrispondente e minimizzarlo

Soluzione:

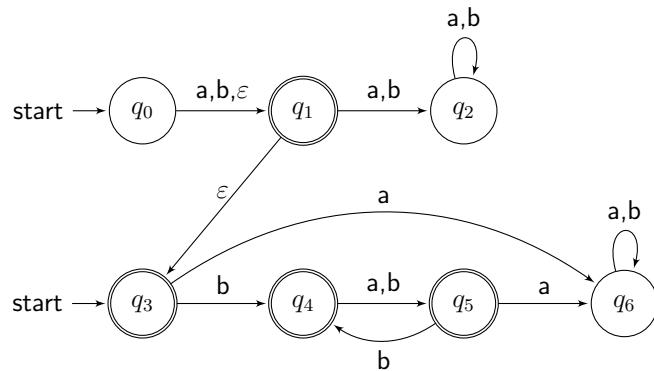
DFA(L1)



DFA(L2)



Concatenazione



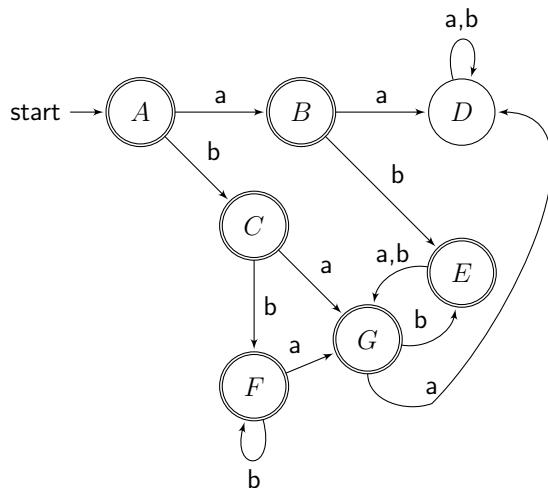
NFA → DFA

Tabella delle transizioni DFA

| | a | b |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| $\vec{*}\{q_0, q_1, q_3\}$ | $\{q_1, q_2, q_3, q_6\}$ | $\{q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4\}$ |
| $*\{q_1, q_2, q_3, q_6\}$ | $\{q_2, q_6\}$ | $\{q_2, q_4, q_6\}$ |
| $*\{q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4\}$ | $\{q_2, q_5, q_6\}$ | $\{q_2, q_4, q_5\}$ |
| $\{q_2, q_6\}$ | $\{q_2, q_6\}$ | $\{q_2, q_6\}$ |
| $*\{q_2, q_4, q_6\}$ | $\{q_2, q_5, q_6\}$ | $\{q_2, q_5, q_6\}$ |
| $*\{q_2, q_4, q_5\}$ | $\{q_2, q_5, q_6\}$ | $\{q_2, q_4, q_5\}$ |
| $*\{q_2, q_5, q_6\}$ | $\{q_2, q_6\}$ | $\{q_2, q_4, q_6\}$ |

| | a | b |
|------------|---|---|
| $\vec{*}A$ | B | C |
| $*B$ | D | E |
| $*C$ | G | F |
| D | D | D |
| $*E$ | G | G |
| $*F$ | G | F |
| $*G$ | D | E |

DFA



| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| B | | | | | | |
| C | | | | | | |
| D | X | X | X | | | |
| E | | | | X | | |
| F | | | | | X | |
| G | | | | X | | |
| | A | B | C | D | E | F |

A, B, C, E, F, G stati finali

| | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <i>B</i> | X | | | | | |
| <i>C</i> | | X | | | | |
| <i>D</i> | X | X | X | | | |
| <i>E</i> | | X | | X | | |
| <i>F</i> | | X | | X | | |
| <i>G</i> | X | | X | X | X | X |
| | <i>A</i> | <i>B</i> | <i>C</i> | <i>D</i> | <i>E</i> | <i>F</i> |

$G, B \neq A, C, E, F$

| | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| <i>B</i> | X | | | | | |
| <i>C</i> | | X | | | | |
| <i>D</i> | X | X | X | | | |
| <i>E</i> | X | X | X | X | | |
| <i>F</i> | | X | | X | X | |
| <i>G</i> | X | | X | X | X | X |
| | <i>A</i> | <i>B</i> | <i>C</i> | <i>D</i> | <i>E</i> | <i>F</i> |

$E \neq A, C, F$

DFA minimo

