

quindi

$$\frac{1}{2} < 3^x < 9$$

$$3^x > \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow x > \log_3 \frac{1}{2}$$

$$3^x < 9 \Rightarrow x < \log_3 9 = 2$$

Conclusione: $\log_3 \frac{1}{2} < x < 2$.

Se l'equazione fosse stata $64 - 2 \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^x > 45 + 9 \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{1-x}$
si procede ponendo $t = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^x$
si ottiene $2t^2 - 19t + 9 < 0$ ||

Pero' $f(x) = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^x$ e'
decrecente

$$\frac{1}{2} < t < 9 \quad ||$$

$$\frac{1}{2} < \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^x < 9 \quad ||$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^x > \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow x < \log_{1/3} \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^x < 9 \Rightarrow x > \log_{1/3} 9$$

(25)