



## On some cardinal invariants of compact and $H$ -closed spaces

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1. It is well-known that for  $T_2$ -compact spaces the following is true:  
 $t(X) \leq \psi(X) = \chi(X)$ . Here  $t(X)$ ,  $\psi(X)$ ,  $\chi(X)$  denote tightness, pseudocharacter, character of a space  $X$ . For  $T_1$ -compact spaces we can only say:  $t(X) \leq \chi(X)$ ,  $\psi(X) \leq \chi(X)$ . It is not true in general for  $T_1$ -compact spaces that  $t(X) \leq \psi(X)$ . But we prove

**Theorem 1.**  $t(X) \leq \psi(X)$  for  $T_1$ -selfconjugative space  $X$ .

A space  $X$  is called selfconjugative if  $F \subset X$  is compact iff  $F$  is a closed set (A. Arhangel'skii, [1]).

2. From now all spaces are  $T_2$ -spaces. In [4] the author proved the theorem:

$$(*) \quad |X| \leq 2^{\chi(X)} \text{ for } H\text{-closed } X \text{ and } \chi(X) \leq \omega.$$

Because of some difficulties we could not prove the theorem for every  $\chi(X)$ . Some later and by other method it was proved by A. Dow and J. Porter [3]. Now we prove

**Theorem 2.** Let  $\tau = \chi(X)$ ,  $X$  is a minimal space. Then for every  $A \subset X$ ,  $|A| \leq 2^\tau$ , there is  $F \subset X$ ,  $|F| \leq 2^\tau$ ,  $A \subset F$  and  $F$  is  $H$ -set and  $\tau H$ -closed.

A set  $F$  is called a  $H$ -set if for every open cover  $\gamma = \{U\}$  of  $F$  there is a finite  $\gamma' \subset \gamma$  such, that  $F \subset \{[U] : U \in \gamma'\}$ .

A space  $X$  is called  $\tau H$ -closed if, for every open cover  $\gamma = U$ ,  $|\gamma| \leq \tau$  of  $X$  there is a finite  $\gamma' \subset \gamma$  such, that  $X = \{[U] : U \in \gamma'\}$ .

This theorem enables us to overcome difficulties, mentioned above, and to prove the inequality  $|X| \leq 2^{\chi(X)}$  for every  $\chi(X)$  by obvious modification of the proof of (\*).

### References

- [1] A. V. Arhangel'skii, *Mapping and spaces*, Uspekhi Mat. Nauk **21** (1966), no. 4, 133–184, English translation: Russian Math. Surveys 21/4 (1966), 115–162.
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- [3] ———, *Cardinality of  $h$ -closed spaces*, US Naval Topological Conf. Abstracts (1982), 26.
- [4] A. Gryzlov, *Two theorems on the cardinality of topological spaces*, Dokl. Acad. Nauk SSSR **251** (1980), no. 4, 780–783, English translation: Soviet Math. Dokl., 21/3 (1980), 506–509.