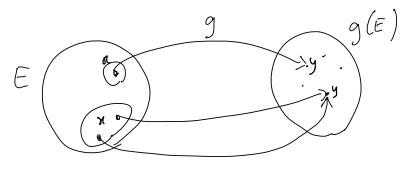
## VARIANZA

 $\frac{1}{2} \cos x : x \times \text{ of discreta, allow and } g(X) \text{ of discreta, e}$   $E[g(X)] = \left( \text{myreedo} \ E \text{ finita} \right) \sum_{y \in g(E)} y \ |P \{g(X) = y\}$ 



 $=\sum_{\substack{y\in g(E)}}yP\left\{\bigcup_{\substack{x\in L(E)\\g(x)=y}}\{X=x\}\right\}=\sum_{\substack{y\in g(E)\\g(x)=y}}y\sum_{\substack{x\in L(E)\\g(x)=y}}|P\{X=x\}=$ 

$$= \sum_{\substack{g \in g(E) \\ y = g(n)}} \sum_{\substack{n \in C. \\ y = g(n)}} g(n) |P\{X = n\}| = \sum_{\substack{n \in E}} g(n) |P\{X = n\}|$$

famila della speranta di una funtione composta

2º casa: X continue de densité f, allore

$$E[g(X)] = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} g(n) f(n) dn$$

ogni volta de l'integrale é ben definita Ye paradiano  $g(n) = (n - \nu)^2$ , p = E[X], allow definions  $\mathbb{Q}_{an}[X] = \mathbb{E}[g(X)] = \mathbb{E}[(X - p)] = \mathbb{E}[(X - \overline{\mathbb{E}}[X])]$  $\frac{\text{vuisinga di X}}{\text{exertion:}} \times \sim \text{Be}(p), E[X] = p$  $N_{aa}[X] = (1 - p)^2 \cdot P\{X = 1\} + (0 - p)^2 \cdot P\{X = 0\} =$  $= (1 - p)^{2} \cdot p + p^{2}(1 - p) =$ = P(1-P)(1-P+P) = P(1-P)explo:  $X \sim N(0,1)$ , E[X] = 0 $\operatorname{Man}\left[X\right] = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} \left(R - O\right)^{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2N}} e^{-\frac{2}{2}n^{2}} dn = \left(\operatorname{int. per parti}\right)$  $= \left[ - \chi \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}n^2} \right]_{-\infty}^{+\infty} + \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} 1 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}n^2} dn =$ = 0 - 0 + 1 = 1expo:  $X \sim N(\gamma, \sigma^2)$ ,  $E[X] = \gamma$  $X = \sigma Y + \mu$ , com  $Y \sim N(0,1)$  $\operatorname{Qn}\left[X\right] = \operatorname{E}\left[\left(X - \mu\right)^{2}\right] = \operatorname{E}\left[\left(\sigma Y + \mu - \mu\right)^{2}\right] =$  $= E \left[ \sigma^2 y^2 \right] = \sigma^2 E \left[ y^2 \right] = \sigma^2 \left[ n^2 \frac{1}{n} e^{-\frac{1}{2}n} dn = \frac{1}{2} n^2 d$ 

$$\alpha$$

$$= E \left[ \sigma' Y \right] = \sigma' E \left[ Y \right] = \sigma'$$

$$= \sigma' Van \left[ Y \right] = \sigma' \times 1 = \sigma'^{2}$$

## Proprietar della variante

1) 
$$x \times = b \in \mathbb{R}$$
, allow  $An[X] = 0$ , e and  $An[X] = 0$   $\Rightarrow X = color = 0$ 

- 2) daga
- 3)  $Van[X] \geqslant 0$ ,  $e Van[X] = 0 \Leftrightarrow X$  costante
- $L_{f}$ )  $M \times e \times i.d.$ , allow Man[X] = Man[Y]
- La 2) si divide in:
- 22) se 2 EIR, allow

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathbb{Q}_{an} \left[ \mathbf{a} \times \right] &= \mathbf{a}^{2} \, \mathbb{Q}_{an} \left[ \mathbf{x} \right] : \\
\mathbb{Q}_{an} \left[ \mathbf{a} \times \right] &= \mathbf{E} \left[ \left( \mathbf{a} \times - \mathbf{E} \left[ \mathbf{a} \times \right] \right)^{2} \right] &= \mathbf{E} \left[ \left( \mathbf{a} \times - \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{E} \left[ \mathbf{x} \right] \right)^{2} \right] &= \mathbf{a}^{2} \, \mathbb{E} \left[ \left( \mathbf{x} - \mathbf{E} \left[ \mathbf{x} \right] \right)^{2} \right] &= \mathbf{a}^{2} \, \mathbb{Q}_{an} \left[ \mathbf{x} \right] 
\end{aligned}$$

$$2b) \times X, Y \times al., allow$$

$$\operatorname{Olan}[X + Y] = E[(X + Y - E[X + Y])^{2}] = E[(X - E[X] + Y - E[Y])^{2}] = E[(X - E[X] + Y - E[X] + Y - E[Y])^{2}] = E[(X - E[X] + Y - E[X] +$$

$$=\mathbb{E}\Big[\left(X-\mathbb{E}[X]_{+}^{1},Y-\mathbb{E}[Y]\right)^{2}\Big]=$$

$$=\mathbb{E}\Big[\left(X-\mathbb{E}[X]\right)^{2}+\left(Y-\mathbb{E}[Y]\right)^{2}+2\left(X-\mathbb{E}[X]\right)\left(Y-\mathbb{E}[Y]\right)\Big]=$$

$$=\mathbb{E}\Big[\left(X-\mathbb{E}[X]\right)^{2}+\mathbb{E}[X]+2\mathbb{E}[Y]\Big]$$
combox to  $X \in Y$ : mixing a dipendiate (linear) to  $X \in Y$ 

More particulare:

We  $(X,Y) > 0$ ,  $X \in Y$  positionments conclute

We  $(X,Y) < 0$ ,  $X \in Y$  regularments conclute

We  $(X,Y) < 0$ ,  $X \in Y$  regularments conclute

We  $(X,Y) = 0$ ,  $X \in Y$  regularments conclute

We  $(X,Y) = \mathbb{E}[X-\mathbb{E}[X](Y-\mathbb{E}[Y])] =$ 

$$=\mathbb{E}\left[XY-X\mathbb{E}[Y]-Y\mathbb{E}[X]+\mathbb{E}[X]\mathbb{E}[Y] =$$

$$=\mathbb{E}\left[XY\right]-\mathbb{E}[X\mathbb{E}[Y]]-\mathbb{E}[Y\mathbb{E}[Y]+\mathbb{E}[X]\mathbb{E}[Y] =$$

$$=\mathbb{E}\left[XY\right]-\mathbb{E}[X]\mathbb{E}[Y]$$

Mot:  $X \in Y$  ind.  $X \in Y$  ind.  $X \in Y$  alone  $X \in Y$  in  $X \in Y$  ind.  $X \in Y$  alone  $X \in Y$  in  $X \in Y$  ind.  $X \in Y$  in  $X \in Y$  in

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$$= \lambda e^{-\lambda} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} k \left( \frac{\lambda^{\kappa}}{k!} + \lambda \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} k e^{-\lambda} \frac{\lambda^{\kappa}}{k!} \right) =$$

$$= \lambda E[X] + \lambda x = \lambda^{2} + \lambda$$

$$\text{Ilan}[X] = E[X^{2}] - E[X]^{2} = \lambda^{2} + \lambda - \lambda^{2} = \lambda$$